

ANNOTATED CHECKLIST OF FOSSIL AND RECENT SPECIES OF THE FAMILY NEMONYCHIDAE (COLEOPTERA) FROM THE WORLD FAUNA

A.A. Legalov

[Легалов А.А. Аннотированный список вымерших и рецентных видов семейства Nemonychidae (Coleoptera) мировой фауны] Institute of Animal Systematics and Ecology, Siberian Zoological Museum, Frunze street, 11, 630091, Novosibirsk, Russia
Институт систематики и экологии животных СО РАН, Сибирский зоологический музей, Фрунзе, 11, 630091, Новосибирск, Россия. E-mail: legalov@ngs.ru

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Ключевые слова: *Nemonychidae, Coleoptera, мировая фауна, аннотированный список.*

Summary. An annotated checklist of the family Nemonychidae is presented, with a key to the supraspecific taxa provided. New subtribe Brarina Legalov, subtrib.n. (type genus: *Brarus* Kuschel, 1997) of the tribe Mecomacerini Kuschel, 1994, new genera *Chinocimberis* Legalov, gen.n. (type species: *Brenthorrhinoides angustipeeteris* Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006) and *Renicimberis* Legalov, gen.n. (type species: *Brenthorrhinoides latipeeteris* Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006), new subgenus *Amerocimberis* Legalov, subgen.n. (type species: *Rhinomacer pilosus* LeConte, 1876) of the genus *Cimberis* des Gozis, 1881 are described. New synonym *Paroxycorynoides* L. Arnoldi, 1977, syn.n. for *Distenorrhinus* L. Arnoldi, 1977 is presented. New systematic placements are proposed: *Metroxenooides* Gratshev, Zherikhin, Jarzembowski, 1997, placem.n. and *Libanorhinus* Kuschel & Poinar, 1993, placem.n. are transferred from Nemonychidae incertae sedis to the tribe Mecomacerini; *Oxycorynoides lineatipunctatus* (L. Arnoldi, 1977), placem.n. and *O. retardatus* (Zherikhin, 1993), placem.n. are transferred from the genus *Belonotaris* to the genus *Oxycorynoides*. Change of status: Nanophydini L. Arnoldi, 1977, stat.n. is downgraded from subfamily to tribe. Resurrected status: Procurculionini L. Arnoldi, 1977, stat.res. 6 new combinations are proposed: *Distenorrhinus elegans* (L. Arnoldi, 1977), comb.n., *Oxycorynoides lineatipunctatus* (L. Arnoldi, 1977), comb.n., *O. retardatus* (Zherikhin, 1993), comb.n., *Chinocimberis angustipeeteris* (Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006), comb.n., *Ch. magnoculi* (Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006), comb.n. and *Renicimberis latipeeteris* (Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006), comb.n.

Резюме. Составлен систематический список семейства Nemonychidae. Представлен определитель надвидовых таксонов. Описаны новая подтриба Brarina Legalov, subtrib.n. (типовой род: *Brarus* Kuschel, 1997) трибы Mecomacerini Kuschel, 1994, новые рода *Chinocimberis* Legalov, gen.n. (типовой вид: *Brenthorrhinoides angustipeeteris* Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006) и *Renicimberis* Legalov, gen.n. (типовой вид: *Brenthorrhinoides latipeeteris* Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006), а также новый подрод *Amerocimberis* Legalov, subgen.n. (типовой вид: *Rhinomacer pilosus* LeConte, 1876) рода *Cimberis* des Gozis, 1881. *Paroxycorynoides* L. Arnoldi, 1977, syn.n. сведен в синонимы к *Distenorrhinus* L. Arnoldi, 1977. Изменено систематическое положение родов *Metroxenooides* Gratshev, Zherikhin, Jarzembowski, 1997, placem.n. и *Libanorhinus* Kuschel & Poinar, 1993, placem.n. (из Nemonychidae incertae sedis в трибу Mecomacerini) и видов *Oxycorynoides lineatipunctatus* (L. Arnoldi, 1977), placem.n. и *O. retardatus* (Zherikhin, 1993), placem.n. (из рода *Belonotaris* в род *Oxycorynoides*). Изменен систематический статус Nanophydini L. Arnoldi, 1977, stat.n. (из подсемейства до трибы). Восстановлен систематический статус Procurculionini L. Arnoldi, 1977, stat.res. Установлены 6 новых комбинаций: *Distenorrhinus elegans* (L. Arnoldi, 1977), comb.n., *Oxycorynoides lineatipunctatus* (L. Arnoldi, 1977), comb.n., *O. retardatus* (Zherikhin, 1993), comb.n., *Chinocimberis angustipeeteris* (Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006), comb.n., *Ch. magnoculi* (Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006), comb.n. и *Renicimberis latipeeteris* (Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006), comb.n.

INTRODUCTION

Family Nemonychidae, which had emerged in the Jurassic, is the most primitive family of the superfamily Curculionoidea [Kuschel, 1983; Legalov, 2006; Zherikhin, 1993]. The majority of recent Nemonychidae develop in the sporophylls inside dehiscing male conifer strobili of coniferous [Oberprieler, Marvaldi, Anderson, 2007].

Family Nemonychidae comprises 128 described species in 45 genera; the group is divisible into 6 subfamilies with 8 tribes. 72 recent species of the family Nemonychidae are distributed in North Africa, Europe, Caucasus, Asia minor, Middle, Central and North Asia, North, Central and South America, Australia, New Guinea, New Caledonia and New Zealand (fig. 1). The fossil forms (56 described and few undescribed) are known from Europe (Cretaceous: England, Spain), Central (Jurassic: Kazakhstan; Cretaceous: Mongolia) and North Asia (Cretaceous: Russia), North America (Eocene: USA: Green River) and South America (Cretaceous: Brazil) (fig. 2). 46 species

are described from the Jurassic, 7 species from the Cretaceous and 3 species from Jurassic or Cretaceous.

In this study the data from the following works were used: Alonso-Zarazaga & Lyal [1999]; Bedel [1882-1888]; Arnoldi [1977]; Biondi [1994]; Blatchley & Leng [1916]; Dalla Torre & Voss [1937]; Desbrochers des Loges [1869]; Dieckmann [1974]; Gratshev & Zherikhin [1995, 1996, 2000, 2003]; Gratshev, Zherikhin, Jarzembowski [1997]; Hamilton [1983, 1994]; Kizub & Nazarenko [2005]; Kuschel [1954, 1959, 1983, 1989, 1993, 1994, 1995, 2000, 2003]; Kuschel & Poinar [1993]; Kuschel & May [1997]; Lea [1926]; LeConte [1876, 1880]; Legalov [1998, 2002, 2009]; Legalov & Opanassenko [2000]; Legalov & Sitnikov [2000]; Legalov & Telnov [2004]; Liu, Ren, Shih [2006]; Liu, Ren, Tan [2006]; Morris [1990]; Morrone [1997]; O'Brien & Wibmer [1982]; Opanassenko [1973, 1976]; Ponomarenko, Zherikhin, Kirejtshuk [2004]; Reitter [1916]; Ren [1995]; Schilsky [1903]; Semenov [1900]; Solsky [1880]; Ter-Minassian [1984]; Thompson [1992]; Voss [1922, 1932, 1937, 1952, 1965, 1974]; Wibmer &

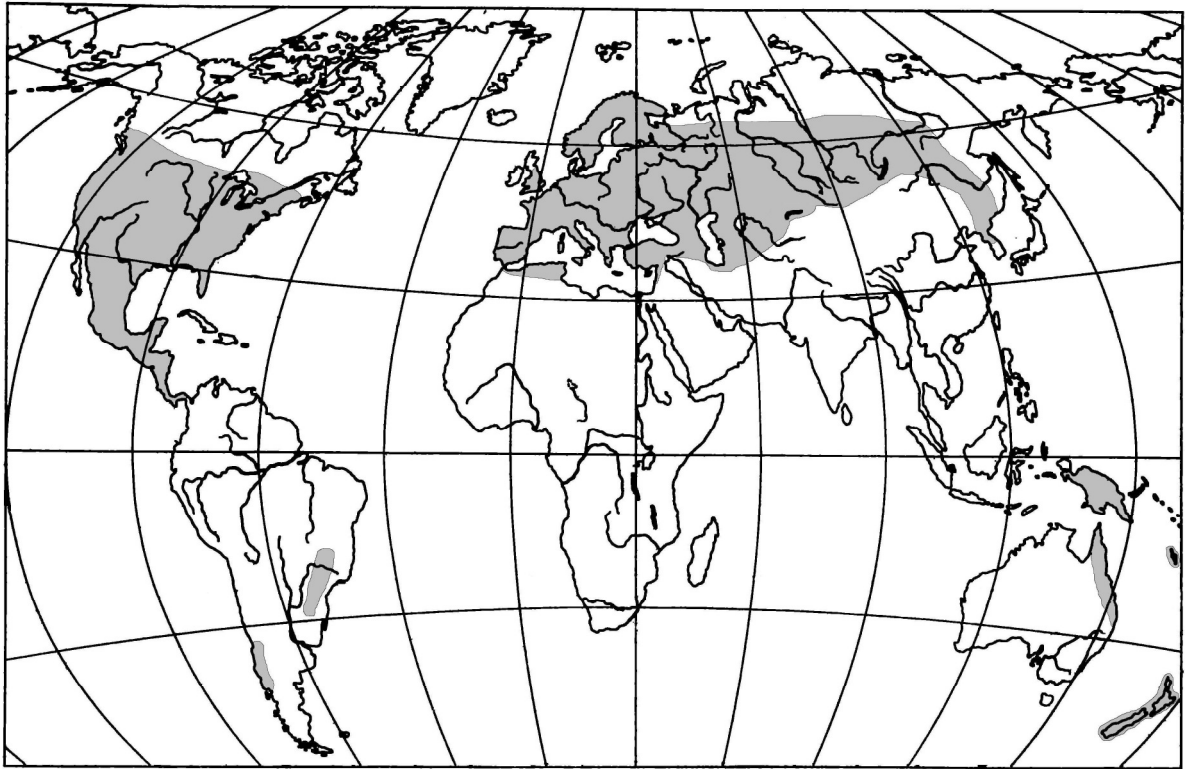


Fig. 1. Distribution of recent Nemonychidae.
 Рис. 1. Распространение современных видов Nemonychidae.

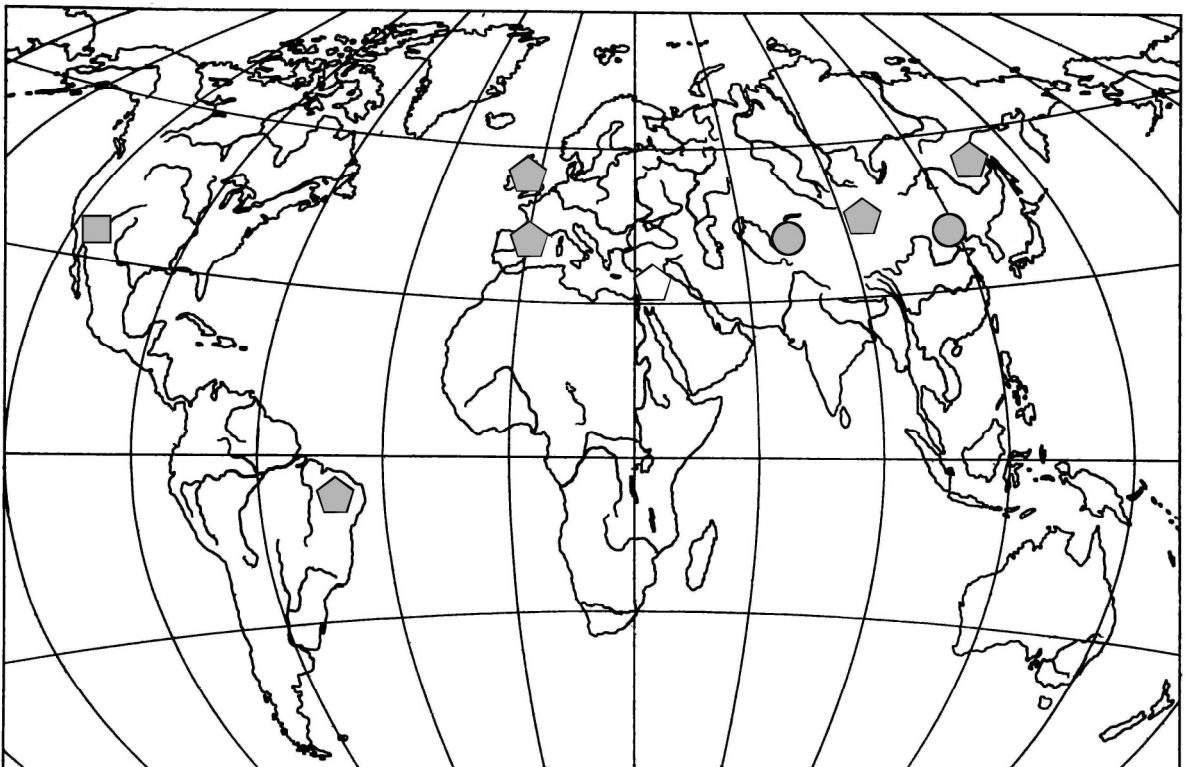


Fig. 2. Distribution of fossil Nemonychidae.
 Circle – locations of the finds of Jurassic taxa, pentagon – locations of the finds of Cretaceous taxa, square – location of the find of Eocene taxa.
 Рис. 2. Распространение ископаемых видов Nemonychidae.
 Кругок – находки юрских таксонов, пятиугольник – меловых, квадрат – эоценовых таксонов.

RESULTS

Family Nemonychidae Bedel, 1820

Key to supraspecific taxa of the family Nemonychidae

1. Procoxae located in the middle or closer to apical margin of prothorax. (Brenthorrhinae) 2
 - procoxae located closer to basal margin of prothorax 9
2. Procoxae located closer to apical margin of prothorax. Mandibles narrow. (Procurculionini) 3
 - procoxae located in the middle of prothorax. Mandibles wide. (Brenthorrhinini) 4
3. 1st-2nd segments of funicle widened. Femora narrow. *Pseudobrenthorrhinus*
 - 1st-2nd segments of funicle not widened. Femora widened *Procurculio*
4. Antennae inserted subapically. Rostrum weakly elongated *Brenthorrhinus*
 - antennae inserted on the middle or beyond the middle of rostrum. Rostrum long 5
5. Body narrower. Pronotum without lateral carina or with weak lateral carina. (*Distenorrhinus*) 6
 - body wider. Pronotum with strong lateral carina 8
6. Protibiae widened, biconcave. Profemora strongly widened *Parabrenthorrhinus*
 - tibiae narrow, straight. Profemora weakly widened or not widened 7
7. Larger (greater than 5 mm in length). Rostrum shorter. *Asternorrhinus*
 - smaller (less than 5 mm). Rostrum longer *Distenorrhinus* s. str.
8. Anterior margin of prothorax strongly curved. Labrum elongated *Microbrenthorrhinus*
 - anterior margin of prothorax straight. Labrum not elongated *Megabrenthorrhinus*
9. Antennae inserted in the base third of rostrum or submedially 10
 - antennae inserted subapically 22
10. Antennae inserted in the base third of rostrum. Elytra without striae. Mandibles inserted dorsally. (Doydirhynchinae) 11
 - antennae inserted in the middle of rostrum. Elytra with striae. (Eobelinae) 12
11. Labrum large, subquadrate. Maxillary palps 4-segmented. 4th ventrite in females with one or two sex patches *Lecontellus*
 - labrum very small, strongly transverse. Maxillary palps 3-segmented. Ventrites in females without sex patches *Doydirhynchus*
12. Metathorax short. 5th ventrite elongated. (Nanophydini) *Nanophydes*
 - metathorax long. 5th ventrite not elongated 13
13. Rostrum thin and long. Pronotum with weak lateral carinae. Larger (6.2-10.2 mm). (Eobelini) 14
 - rostrum thicker and short. Pronotum with sharper lateral carinae. Smaller (2.1-5.5 mm). (Oxycorynoidini) 18
14. Profemora not widened *Eobelus*
 - profemora widened 15
15. 1st segment of protarsi widened and elongated. *Archaeorrhynchus*
 - 1st segment of protarsi of usual shape 16
16. Metatibiae biconcave, with long mucro *Probelus*
 - metatibiae almost straight or weakly curved, without long mucro 17
17. Rostrum straight. Elytra flattened *Probelopsis*
 - rostrum curved. Elytra weakly convex ... *Belonotaris*
18. Body elongated *Microprobelus*
 - body wider 19
19. Tibiae curved *Scelocampus*
 - tibiae straight 20
20. Profemora widened *Ampliceps*
 - profemora not widened 21
21. Eyes small. Tarsi not elongated *Oxycorynoides*
 - eyes large. Tarsi elongated *Cratomacer*
22. Elytra without striae. Claws with or without teeth 23
 - elytra with distinct striae. Claws with teeth. (Rhino-rhynchinae) 28
23. Rostrum short. Claws with teeth. Mesocoxal cavities open laterally to pleurites. (Nemonychinae) *Nemonyx*
 - rostrum long. Claws without teeth. Mesocoxal cavities closed. (Cimberindinae) 24
24. Pronotum wide *Chinocimberis*
 - pronotum narrower 25
25. Mandibles curved at the outer edge in dorsal and lateral view, each armed with a strong tooth at the inner edge. (*Cimberis*) * 26
 - mandibles angulate at the outer edge in dorsal or lateral view, in both unarmed at the inner edge 27
26. Antennae inserted near apex of rostrum in males and females. Labrum almost rectangular *Cimberis* s. str.
 - antennae inserted closer to apex of rostrum in males than in females. Labrum almost trapezoidal *Amerocimberis*
27. Labrum trapezoidal or broadly rounded at apex. Setiferous sex patches usually present at one or two ventrites in females* *Pityomacer*
 - labrum triangular, pointed at apex. Setiferous sex patches absent in females *Acromacer*
28. Antennae inserted closer to apex of rostrum. Labrum with 3 or more pairs of setae. (Mecomacerini) 29
 - antennae inserted further from apex of rostrum. Labrum with 2 pairs of setae. (Rhinorhynchini) 39
29. Rostrum reduced. Tibiae widened. (*Brarina*) ... *Brarus*
 - rostrum long. Tibiae not widened. (Mecomacerina) 30
30. Pronotum wide. Striae of elytra weak *Renicimberis*
 - pronotum narrower 31
31. Points in elytral striae large 32
 - points in elytral striae small 33
32. Rostrum long. Eyes smaller. Head and pronotum small punctuate *Libanorhinus*
 - rostrum short. Eyes larger. Head and pronotum largely punctuate *Metrioxenoides*
33. Rostrum much longer than pronotum

- *Rhynchitoplesius*
 – rostrum shorter than pronotum or of equal length 34
 34. Rostrum narrowed before basis *Rhynchitomacerinus*
 – rostrum not narrowed before basis 35
 35. Rostrum not widened at apex, stronger flattened ... 36
 – rostrum widened at apex, weaker flattened 37
 36. Frons considerably broader than rostrum behind antennal insertions. Rostrum distinctly saddled against frons, cylindrical at middle of postrostrum, more than 1.7 times longer than apical width. Elytral colouring alike in both sexes** *Eutactobius*
 – frons as broad as width of rostrum behind antennal insertions. Rostrum not saddled (not depressed in lateral view) against frons, tapering toward apex in dorsal and lateral views, less than 1.7 times longer than apical width. Elytra uniformly black in ♂ and at least partly reddish brown in ♀ *Bunyaeus*
 37. Pronotum transversal *Aragomacer*
 – pronotum longer than wide 38
 38. Rostrum narrower, stronger widened at apex *Mecomacer*
 – rostrum wider, weaker widened at apex *Notomacer*
 39. Rostrum strongly widened at apex. Antennae inserted closer to rostrum apex *Rhynchitomacer*
 – rostrum weakly widened at apex. Antennae inserted further to rostrum apex 40
 40. Mandibles bifurcated at apex *Nannomacer*
 – mandibles acuminate at apex 41
 41. Frons very wide 42
 – frons less widened 43
 42. Prosternal process in males directed forward. Larger (3.0-4.2 mm). Body wider *Atopomacer*
 – prosternal process in males directed to procoxae. Smaller (1.5-2.7 mm). Body narrower ... *Rhinorhynchus*
 43. Mesonotum with 2 symmetrical stridulatory files** *Basiliorhinus*
 – mesonotum with 1 stridulatory file or 2 asymmetrical files 44
 44. Rostrum deeply saddled at the base. Postrostrum with forward-directed pubescence. Frons much wider between eyes than apex of rostrum. Internal sac of aedeagus with 1 pair of sclerites** *Basiliogeus*
 – rostrum shallowly saddled at the base. Postrostrum with pubescence directed backwards. Frons not wider between eyes than apex of rostrum. Internal sac of aedeagus with 2 pairs of sclerites *Pagomacer*

*by Kuschel [1989]

**by Kuschel [1994]

Subfamily Eobelinae L. Arnoldi, 1977

Eobelidae L. Arnoldi, 1977: 144

Tribe Eobelini L. Arnoldi, 1977

Eobelidae L. Arnoldi, 1977: 144

Genus *Archaeorrhynchus* Martynov, 1926

Archaeorrhynchus Martynov, 1926: 23

Type species: *Archaeorrhynchus tenuicornis* Martynov, 1926

Archaeorrhynchus acutirostris L. Arnoldi, 1977

Archaeorrhynchus acutirostris L. Arnoldi, 1977: 148

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Archaeorrhynchus latitarsis L. Arnoldi, 1977

Archaeorrhynchus latitarsis L. Arnoldi, 1977: 150

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Archaeorrhynchus paradoxopus L. Arnoldi, 1977

Archaeorrhynchus paradoxopus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 149

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Archaeorrhynchus tenuicornis Martynov, 1926

Archaeorrhynchus tenuicornis Martynov, 1926: 25

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Genus *Belonotaris* L. Arnoldi, 1977

Belonotaris L. Arnoldi, 1977: 154

Type species: *Belonotaris punctatissimus* L. Arnoldi, 1977

Belonotaris karatavicus L. Arnoldi, 1977

Belonotaris karatavicus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 156

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Belonotaris punctatissimus L. Arnoldi, 1977

Belonotaris punctatissimus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 155

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Genus *Eobelus* L. Arnoldi, 1977 (Col. pl. I, a)

Eobelus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 147

Type species: *Eobelus longipes* L. Arnoldi, 1977

Eobelus longipes L. Arnoldi, 1977

Eobelus longipes L. Arnoldi, 1977: 147

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Genus *Probelopsis* L. Arnoldi, 1977

Probelopsis L. Arnoldi, 1977: 153

Type species: *Probelopsis acutiapex* L. Arnoldi, 1977

Probelopsis acutiapex L. Arnoldi, 1977

Probelopsis acutiapex L. Arnoldi, 1977: 154

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Genus *Probelus* L. Arnoldi, 1977

Probelus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 151

Type species: *Probelus curvispinus* L. Arnoldi, 1977

Probelus curvispinus L. Arnoldi, 1977

Probelus curvispinus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 151

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Probelus longitarsus L. Arnoldi, 1977

Probelus longitarsus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 152

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Probelus tibialis L. Arnoldi, 1977

Probelus tibialis L. Arnoldi, 1977: 152

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Tribe Oxycorynoidini L. Arnoldi, 1977

Oxycorynoidinae L. Arnoldi, 1977: 159

Genus *Ampliceps* L. Arnoldi, 1977

Ampliceps L. Arnoldi, 1977: 166

Type species: *Ampliceps dentitibia* L. Arnoldi, 1977

Ampliceps dentitibia L. Arnoldi, 1977

Ampliceps dentitibia L. Arnoldi, 1977: 166

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).
***Ampliceps furcitibia* L. Arnoldi, 1977**
Ampliceps furcitibia L. Arnoldi, 1977: 167
Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Genus *Cratomacer* Zherichin & Gratshev, 2004
Cratomacer Zherichin & Gratshev, 2004: 59
Type species: *Cratomacer immersus* Zherichin & Gratshev, 2004

***Cratomacer ephippiger* Zherichin & Gratshev, 2004**
Cratomacer ephippiger Zherichin & Gratshev, 2004: 61
Distribution. Early Cretaceous (Brazil: Santana).
***Cratomacer immersus* Zherichin & Gratshev, 2004**
Cratomacer immersus Zherichin & Gratshev, 2004: 60
Distribution. Early Cretaceous (Brazil: Santana).

Genus *Oxycorynoides* L. Arnoldi, 1977 (Col. pl. I, d)
Oxycorynoides L. Arnoldi, 1977: 159
Type species: *Oxycorynoides similis* L. Arnoldi, 1977

***Oxycorynoides brevipes* L. Arnoldi, 1977**
Oxycorynoides brevipes L. Arnoldi, 1977: 160
Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).
***Oxycorynoides lineatipunctatus* (L. Arnoldi, 1977), comb.n., placem.n.**

Belonotaris lineatipunctatus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 155
Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).
Remarks. This species and *Belonotaris retardatus* belong to the genus *Oxycorynoides* judging by shorter rostrum and by small size of body.

***Oxycorynoides mongolicus* Zherikhin, 1986**
Oxycorynoides mongolicus Zherikhin, 1986: 107
Distribution. Early Cretaceous (Mongolia).

***Oxycorynoides ponomarenkoi* L. Arnoldi, 1977**
Oxycorynoides ponomarenkoi L. Arnoldi, 1977: 161
Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).
***Oxycorynoides retardatus* (Zherikhin, 1993), comb.n., placem.n.**
Belonotaris retardatus Zherikhin, 1993: 21
Distribution. Early Cretaceous (Khabarovskii krai: Khetana).

***Oxycorynoides rohdendorfi* L. Arnoldi, 1977**
Oxycorynoides rohdendorfi L. Arnoldi, 1977: 161
Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).
***Oxycorynoides similis* L. Arnoldi, 1977**
Oxycorynoides similis L. Arnoldi, 1977: 159
Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).
***Oxycorynoides zherichini* L. Arnoldi, 1977**
Oxycorynoides zherichini L. Arnoldi, 1977: 162
Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Genus *Microprobelus* Liu, Ren, Shih, 2006
Microprobelus Liu, Ren, Shih, 2006: 885
Type species: *Microprobelus liuae* Liu, Ren, Shih, 2006

***Microprobelus liuae* Liu, Ren, Shih, 2006**
Microprobelus liuae Liu, Ren, Shih, 2006: 886
Distribution. Late Jurassic (China: Liaoning Prov.).

Genus *Scelocamptus* L. Arnoldi, 1977
Scelocamptus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 164

Type species: *Scelocamptus tenuirostris* L. Arnoldi, 1977

***Scelocamptus curvipes* L. Arnoldi, 1977**
Scelocamptus curvipes L. Arnoldi, 1977: 165
Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).
***Scelocamptus tenuirostris* L. Arnoldi, 1977**
Scelocamptus tenuirostris L. Arnoldi, 1977: 164
Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Tribe Nanophydini L. Arnoldi, 1977, stat.n.
Nanophydinae L. Arnoldi, 1977: 173

Genus *Nanophydes* L. Arnoldi, 1977 (Col. pl. I, c)
Nanophydes L. Arnoldi, 1977: 173
Type species: *Nanophydes ovatus* L. Arnoldi, 1977

***Nanophydes ovatus* L. Arnoldi, 1977**
Nanophydes ovatus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 173
Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Subfamily Doydirhynchinae Pierce, 1916
Doydirhynchoidea Pierce, 1916: 463
Type genus: *Doydirhynchus* Dejean, 1821

Genus *Doydirhynchus* Dejean, 1821
Doydirhynchus Dejean, 1821: 79

Type species: *Rhynchites austriacus* Olivier, 1807
Doydirhynchus Schoenherr, 1833: 240
Type species: *Rhynchites austriacus* Olivier, 1807
Doedycorhynchus Labram & Imhoff, 1843: 3
Type species: *Rhynchites austriacus* Olivier, 1807
Doedycorhynchus Bedel, 1883: 18
Type species: *Rhynchites austriacus* Olivier, 1807

***Doydirhynchus austriacus* (Olivier, 1807)**

Rhynchites austriacus Olivier, 1807: 27
Doydirhynchus austriacus v. *castaneus* Germar, 1833: 242
Doydirhynchus karamani Stierlin, 1886: 229;
Doydirhynchus austriacus cilicicus Daniel & Daniel, 1903: 327;
Doydirhynchus austriacus v. *lutescens* Schilsky, 1903: 92
Doydirhynchus austriacus v. *pallidicolor* Pic, 1905: 190
Doydirhynchus austriacus v. *fulvipennis* Reitter, 1916: 260
Doydirhynchus austriacus f. *testacea* Voss, 1932: 72

Distribution. Western Palaearctic.

Host plants. *Pinus halepensis*, *P. pinaster*, *P. sylvestris*, *P. uncinata* [Dieckmann, 1974; Kuschel, 1993].

***Doydirhynchus bicolor* Pic, 1905**

Doydirhynchus austriacus v. *bicolor* Pic, 1905: 190
Doydirhynchus austriacus v. *testaceus* Pic, 1905: 190
Distribution. Northern Africa.

Host plants. Unknown.

Genus *Lecontellus* Kuschel, 1989

Lecontellus Kuschel, 1989: 125
Type species: *Doydirhynchus byturoides* LeConte, 1880

***Lecontellus byturoides* (LeConte, 1880)**

Doydirhynchus byturoides LeConte, 1880: 215
Distribution. USA.

Host plants. *Pinus ponderosa*, *P. radiata* [Kuschel, 1989].

***Lecontellus pinicola* Kuschel, 1989**

Lecontellus pinicola Kuschel, 1989: 156

Distribution. USA (California).

Host plants. *Pinussabiniana* [Kuschel, 1989].

***Lecontellus sleveni* (Martin, 1930)**

Diodyrhynchus sleveni Martin, 1930: 130

Distribution. USA (California).

Host plants. Unknown.

Subfamily Nemonychinae Bedel, 1820

Nemonychidae Bedel, 1820: 3

Type genus: *Nemonyx* Redtenbacher, 1845

Genus *Nemonyx* Redtenbacher, 1845

Nemonyx Redtenbacher, 1845: 96

Type species: *Rhinomacer lepturoides* Fabricius, 1801

Nematomyx Agassiz, 1846: 247

Type species: *Rhinomacer lepturoides* Fabricius, 1801

***Nemonyx canescens* Solsky, 1881**

Nemonyx canescens Solsky, 1881: 263

Distribution. Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan.

Host plants. *Consolida camptocarpa* [Ter-Minassian, 1984; Kuschel, 1993].

***Nemonyx lepturoides* (Fabricius, 1801)**

Rhinomacer lepturoides Fabricius, 1801: 429

Nemonyx grisescens Reitter, 1899: 209

Distribution. Western Palaearctic.

Host plants. *Consolida regalis*, *C. paniculata*, *C. divariacata* [Dieckmann, 1974; Ter-Minassian, 1984; Biondi, 1994; Kuschel, 1993].

***Nemonyx scutellatus* Abeille, 1901**

Nemonyx scutellatus Abeille, 1901: 234

Distribution. Tunisia.

Host plants. Unknown.

***Nemonyx semirufus* Pic, 1898**

Nemonyx semirufus Pic, 1898: 74

Nemonyx variicolor Abeille, 1898: 258

Distribution. Algeria.

Host plants. *Delphinium peregrinum* [Kuschel, 1993].

Subfamily Cimberindinae des Gozis, 1882

Cimberidae des Gozis, 1882: 58

Type genus: *Cimberis* des Gozis, 1881

Tribe Cimberindini des Gozis, 1882

Cimberidae des Gozis, 1882: 58

Type genus: *Cimberis* des Gozis, 1881

Genus *Chinocimberis* Legalov, gen.n.

Type species: *Brenthorrhinoides angustipecteris* Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006

Remarks. For the description, see that of *Brenthorrhinoides angustipecteris* and *B. magnoculi* [Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006: 608-609].

Diagnosis. The new genus is close to genus *Cimberis* but differs by the wide pronotum.

Etymology. The name is formed from the words "Chinese" and "cimberis".

***Chinocimberis angustipecteris* (Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006), comb.n.**

Brenthorrhinoides angustipecteris Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006: 607

Distribution. Late Jurassic or Early Cretaceous (China: Liaoning Prov.).

***Chinocimberis magnoculi* (Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006), comb.n.**

Brenthorrhinoides magnoculi Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006: 607

Distribution. Late Jurassic or Early Cretaceous (China: Liaoning Prov.).

Genus *Cimberis* des Gozis, 1881

Cimberis des Gozis, 1881: 112

Type species: *Rhinomacer attelaboides* Fabricius, 1787

Rhinomacer Olivier, 1807: 457 nec Geoffroy, 1762

Type species: *Rhinomacer attelaboides* Fabricius, 1787

Neocimberis O'Brien & Wibmer, 1982: 3, 18

Type species: *Rhinomacer attelaboides* Fabricius, 1787

Subgenus *Cimberis* s. str.

***Cimberis* (*Cimberis*) *attelaboides* (Fabricius, 1787)**

Rhinomacer attelaboides Fabricius, 1787: 123

Curculio rhinomacer Paykull, 1792: 126

Cimberis attelaboides v. *canescens* Semenov, 1900: 129

Remarks. Male from the collection of Zoological Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg, with label "N. Korea, prov., South Hampyong, Toxong-Omdonzi, 1800 m, 27.V.1990, S.V. Murzin" is the easternmost record of Nemonychidae in Eurasia.

Distribution. Eurasia.

Host plants. *Pinus nigra*, *P. pinaster*, *P. sylvestris*, *P. uncinata* [Dieckmann, 1974; Opanassenko, 1976; Perris, 1856; Kuschel, 1993].

***Cimberis* (*Cimberis*) *elongata* (LeConte, 1876)**

Rhinomacer elongatus LeConte, 1876: 2

Distribution. Canada, USA.

Host plants. *Pinus banksiana*, *P. contorta*, *P. strobes*, *P. taeda*, *P. virginiana* [Kuschel, 1989].

***Cimberis* (*Cimberis*) *pallidipennis* (Blatchley & Leng, 1916)**

Rhinomacer pallidipennis Blatchley & Leng, 1916: 50

Distribution. Canada, USA.

Host plants. Unknown.

***Cimberis* (*Cimberis*) *decipiens* Kuschel, 1989**

Cimberis decipiens Kuschel, 1989: 133

Distribution. Canada, USA.

Host plants. *Pinus monticola* [Kuschel, 1989].

Subgenus *Amerocimberis* Legalov, subgen.n.

Type species: *Rhinomacer pilosus* LeConte, 1876

Description. Body brown or black, with semierect light setae. Labrum almost trapezoidal. Rostrum long, thin, weakly curved, small punctate, without carina. Apex widened, sparsely punctate, flattened. Antennae inserted closer to apex of rostrum in males than in females. Frons wide, convex, small and densely punctate. Eyes strongly convex. Vertex densely and small punctate. Temples short. Antennae long, reaching humeri. Scapus and funicle segments trapezoidal, more or less elongated. Clava not compact, elongated. 1st and 2nd segments al-

most trapezoidal. 3rd segment tear-shaped, longer than 2nd segment, weakly pointed. Pronotum almost rectangular, of equal length and width or weakly transversal, weakly narrowed to basis and apex, lustrous, small and densely punctate. Greatest width in middle. Sides almost direct. Scutellum almost rectangular, small. Elytra elongated. Humeri weakly convex. Greatest width in middle or behind middle. Intervals wide, flat, lustrous, punctate. Scutellar striae and striae absent. Thorax small and densely punctate. Prothorax in males with weak prosternal process before procoxae. Precoxal part longer than postcoxal part. Metepisternum narrow. Abdomen convex, small punctate. 1st and 2nd ventrite longer. 3rd-5th ventrite shorter. 3rd and 4th ventrites in females with sex patches. 5th ventrite wide, with weak impression in males. Legs long. Femora weakly widened. Protibiae almost straight, weakly widened to apex. Meso- and metatibiae shorter, weakly curved. Tarsi long. 1st segment elongated. 2nd segment triangular. 3rd segment bilobed. Clausal segment elongated. Claws with teeth. Length of body: 2.0-4.2 mm.

Diagnosis. The new subgenus differs from subgenus *Cimberis* s. str. by the antennae inserted closer to apex of rostrum in males than in females and almost trapezoidal labrum.

Etymology. The name is derived from the words "American" and "cimberis".

Cimberis (Amerocimberis) pilosa (LeConte, 1876)

Rhinomacer pilosus LeConte, 1876: 2

Distribution. Canada, USA.

Host plants. *Pinus banksiana*, *P. palustris*, *P. taeda*, *P. virginiana* [Kuschel, 1989].

Cimberis (Amerocimberis) compta (LeConte, 1876)

Rhinomacer comptus LeConte, 1876: 2

Cimberis parvulus Hatch, 1971: 336

Distribution. Canada, USA.

Host plants. *Pinus ponderosa*, *P. sibiriana*, *P. virginiana* [Kuschel, 1989].

Cimberis (Amerocimberis) bihirsuta (Hatch, 1971)

Rhinomacer bihirsuta Hatch, 1971: 336

Distribution. Canada, USA.

Host plants. *Pinus contorta*, *P. ponderosa* [Kuschel, 1989].

Cimberis (Amerocimberis) turbans Kuschel, 1989

Cimberis turbans Kuschel, 1989: 133

Distribution. USA.

Host plants. *Pinus contorta* [Kuschel, 1989].

Genus *Pityomacer* Kuschel, 1989

Pityomacer Kuschel, 1989: 125

Type species: *Pityomacer carmelites* Kuschel, 1989

***Pityomacer carmelites* Kuschel, 1989**

Pityomacer carmelites Kuschel, 1989: 147

Distribution. USA (California).

Host plants. Unknown.

***Pityomacer pix* Kuschel, 1989**

Pityomacer pix Kuschel, 1989: 147

Distribution. Canada, USA.

Host plants. Unknown.

***Pityomacer nugax* Kuschel, 1989**

Pityomacer nugax Kuschel, 1989: 147

Distribution. USA (California).

Host plants. *Pinus* sp. [Kuschel, 1989].

Genus *Acromacer* Kuschel, 1989

Acromacer Kuschel, 1989: 125

Type species: *Rhinomacer bombifrons* (LeConte, 1876)

Acromacer bombifrons (LeConte, 1876)

Rhinomacer bombifrons LeConte, 1876: 412

Distribution. Canada, USA.

Host plants. *Pinus contorta*, *P. jeffreyi* [Kuschel, 1989].

Subfamily Rhinorhynchinae Voss, 1922

Rhinorhynchini Voss, 1922: 2

Type genus: *Rhinorhynchus* Sharp, 1882

Tribe Mecomacerini Kuschel, 1994

Mecomacerini Kuschel, 1994: 576

Type genus: *Mecomacer* Kuschel, 1954

Remarks. *Brenthorrhinoides latipeeteris* Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006, *Metrioxenoides pusillus* Gratshev, Zherikhin, Jarzembowski, 1997 and *Libanorhinus succinus* Kuschel & Poinar, 1993 belong to the tribe Mecomacerini because of morphological characters, the antennal attachment in the first place.

Genus *Renicimberis* Legalov, gen.n.

Type species: *Brenthorrhinoides latipeeteris* Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006: 607

Remarks. For the description, see that of *Brenthorrhinoides latipeeteris* [Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006: 608].

Diagnosis. The new genus differs from *Libanorhinus* and *Metrioxenoides* by the wide pronotum and weak striae of elytra.

Etymology. The new genus is named in honour of D. Ren.

Renicimberis latipeeteris (Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006), comb.n.

Brenthorrhinoides latipeeteris Liu, Ren, Tan, 2006: 607

Distribution. Late Jurassic or Early Cretaceous (China: Liaoning Prov.).

Genus *Metrioxenoides* Gratshev, Zherikhin, Jarzembowski, 1997, placem.n.

Metrioxenoides Gratshev, Zherikhin, Jarzembowski, 1997: 323

Type species: *Metrioxenoides pusillus* Gratshev, Zherikhin, Jarzembowski, 1997

***Metrioxenoides pusillus* Gratshev, Zherikhin, Jarzembowski, 1997**

Metrioxenoides pusillus Gratshev, Zherikhin, Jarzembowski, 1997: 324

Distribution. Early Cretaceous (England).

Genus *Libanorhinus* Kuschel & Poinar, 1993, placem.n.

Libanorhinus Kuschel & Poinar, 1993: 144

Type species: *Libanorhinus succinus* Kuschel & Poinar, 1993

Libanorhinus succinus Kuschel & Poinar, 1993
Libanorhinus succinus Kuschel & Poinar, 1993: 144
Distribution. Early Cretaceous (Lebanon, Amber).

Genus Mecomacer Kuschel, 1954

Mecomacer Kuschel, 1954: 104
Type species: *Mecomacer scambus* Kuschel, 1954

***Mecomacer collaris* (Voss, 1952)**

Rhynchitomacer collaris Voss, 1952: 177

Distribution. Argentina, Chile.

Host plants. *Araucaria araucana* [Kuschel, 1959].

***Mecomacer hirticeps* Kuschel, 1954**

Mecomacer hirticeps Kuschel, 1954: 109

Distribution. Chile.

Host plants. *Araucaria araucana* [Kuschel, 2000].

***Mecomacer ruficornis* Kuschel, 1954**

Mecomacer ruficornis Kuschel, 1954: 109

Distribution. Chile.

Host plants. *Araucaria araucana* [Kuschel, 2000].

***Mecomacer scambus* Kuschel, 1954**

Mecomacer scambus Kuschel, 1954: 108

Distribution. Argentina, Chile.

Host plants. *Araucaria araucana* [Kuschel, 2000].

Genus Notomacer Kuschel, 1994

Notomacer Kuschel, 1994: 577

Type species: *Notomacer araucariae* Kuschel, 1994

***Notomacer araucariae* Kuschel, 1994**

Notomacer araucariae Kuschel, 1994: 581

Distribution. New Caledonia.

Host plants. *Araucaria birmulata* [Kuschel, 1994].

***Notomacer australiae* (Lea, 1926)**

Rhinomacer australiae Lea, 1926: 362

Distribution. Australia.

Host plants. *Agathis robustus*, *A. atropurpurea* [Kuschel, 1994].

***Notomacer brittoni* Kuschel, 1994**

Notomacer brittoni Kuschel, 1994: 582

Distribution. Australia.

Host plants. Unknown.

***Notomacer caledonicus* Kuschel, 1994**

Notomacer caledonicus Kuschel, 1994: 581

Distribution. New Caledonia.

Host plants. *Araucaria culumnaris* (Kuschel, 1994).

***Notomacer eximius* Kuschel, 1994**

Notomacer eximius Kuschel, 1994: 580

Distribution. Australia.

Host plants. *Araucaria cunninghamii* [Kuschel, 1994].

***Notomacer hirtulus* Kuschel, 1994**

Notomacer hirtulus Kuschel, 1994: 580

Distribution. Australia.

Host plants. *Araucaria biramulata* [Kuschel, 1994].

***Notomacer reginae* Kuschel, 1994**

Notomacer reginae Kuschel, 1994: 592

Distribution. Australia.

Host plants. *Araucaria cunninghamii* [Kuschel, 1994].

***Notomacer zimmermani* Kuschel, 1994**

Notomacer zimmermani Kuschel, 1994: 581

Distribution. Australia.

Host plants. *Araucaria cunninghamii* [Kuschel, 1994].

Genus Aragomacer Kuschel, 1994

Aragomacer Kuschel, 1994: 577

Type species: *Aragomacer leai* Kuschel, 1994

***Aragomacer grayi* Kuschel, 1994**

Aragomacer grayi Kuschel, 1994: 601

Distribution. Papua New Guinea.

Host plants. *Araucaria cunninghamii* [Kuschel, 1994].

***Aragomacer leai* Kuschel, 1994**

Aragomacer leai Kuschel, 1994: 601

Distribution. Australia.

Host plants. *Agathis robusta*, *A. atropurpurea*, *Araucaria cunninghamii* [Kuschel, 1994].

***Aragomacer munus* Kuschel, 1994**

Aragomacer munus Kuschel, 1994: 601

Distribution. Papua New Guinea.

Host plants. *Araucaria hunsteinii* [Kuschel, 1994].

***Aragomacer papuae* Kuschel, 1994**

Aragomacer papuae Kuschel, 1994: 601

Distribution. Papua New Guinea.

Host plants. *Araucaria cunninghamii* [Kuschel, 1994].

***Aragomacer uniformis* Kuschel, 1994**

Aragomacer uniformis Kuschel, 1994: 601

Distribution. Australia.

Host plants. *Araucaria cunninghamii* [Kuschel, 1994].

Genus Eutactobius Kuschel, 1994

Eutactobius Kuschel, 1994: 577

Type species: *Eutactobius puellus* Kuschel, 1994

***Eutactobius puellus* Kuschel, 1994**

Eutactobius puellus Kuschel, 1994: 610

Distribution. Asutralia.

Host plants. *Araucaria cunninghamii* [Kuschel, 1994].

Genus Bunyaeus Kuschel, 1994

Bunyaeus Kuschel, 1994: 578

Type species: *Bunyaeus monteithi* Kuschel, 1994

***Bunyaeus eutactae* Kuschel, 1994**

Bunyaeus eutactae Kuschel, 1994: 612

Distribution. Asutralia.

Host plants. *Araucaria cunninghamii* [Kuschel, 1994].

***Bunyaeus monteithi* Kuschel, 1994**

Bunyaeus monteithi Kuschel, 1994: 612

Distribution. Asutralia.

Host plants. *Araucaria bidwillii* [Kuschel, 1994].

Genus Rhynchitomacerinus Kuschel, 1954

Rhynchitomacerinus Kuschel, 1954: 104

Type species: *Rhynchitomacer kuscheli* Voss, 1952

***Rhynchitomacerinus kuscheli* (Voss, 1952)**

Rhynchitomacer kuscheli Voss, 1952: 177

Distribution. Argentina, Chile.

Host plants. *Araucaria araucana* [Kuschel, 1954].

Genus Rhynchitoplesius Voss, 1952

Rhynchitoplesius Voss, 1952: 177

Type species: *Rhynchitomacer eximius* Voss, 1937

Rhynchitoplesius eximius (Voss, 1937)
Rhynchitomacer eximius Voss, 1937: 202
Distribution. Brazil.
Host plants. Unknown.

Subtribe Brarina Legalov, subtrib.n.

Type genus: *Brarus* Kuschel, 1997
Remarks. For the description, see that of *Brarus* [Kuschel & May, 1997: 16-18].
Diagnosis. The new subtribe Brarina differs from nominative subtribe by the reduced rostrum and widened tibiae.

Genus Brarus Kuschel, 1997

Brarus Kuschel, 1997: 16
Type species: *Brarus mystes* Kuschel, 1997

Brarus mystes Kuschel, 1997

Brarus mystes Kuschel, 1997: 19
Distribution. Brazil.
Host plants. *Araucaria angustifolia* [Kuschel, May, 1997].

Tribe Rhinorhynchini Voss, 1922

Rhinorhynchini Voss, 1922: 2
Type genus: *Rhinorhynchus* Sharp, 1882
Rhynchitomacerini May, 1993: 15
Type genus: *Rhynchitomacer* Voss, 1937

Genus Atopomacer Kuschel, 1989

Atopomacer Kuschel, 1989: 125
Type species: *Atopomacer ites* Kuschel, 1989

Atopomacer ites Kuschel, 1989

Atopomacer ites Kuschel, 1989: 127
Distribution. USA.
Host plants. Unknown.

Atopomacer hondurasensis Legalov, 2009

Atopomacer hondurasensis Legalov, 2009: 51
Distribution. Honduras.
Host plants. Unknown.

Atopomacer hoplites Kuschel, 1989

Atopomacer hoplites Kuschel, 1989: 127
Distribution. Mexico.
Host plants. *Pinus culminicola* [Kuschel, 1989].

Atopomacer orites Kuschel, 1989

Atopomacer orites Kuschel, 1989: 127
Distribution. Mexico.
Host plants. *Pinus culminicola* [Kuschel, 1989].

Genus Rhinorhynchus Sharp, 1882

Rhinorhynchus Sharp, 1882: 88
Type species: *Rhinorhynchus zealandicus* Sharp, 1882
Rhinorhynchus Kirby, 1884: 102
Type species: *Rhinorhynchus zealandicus* Sharp, 1882
Rhinomacer subgen. *Listrorhinus* Voss, 1922: 9
Type species: *Rhinomacer rufulus* Broun, 1880

Rhinorhynchus halli Kuschel, 2003

Rhinorhynchus halli Kuschel, 2003: 21
Distribution. New Zealand.
Host plants. *Phyllocladus alpinus* [Kuschel, 2003].

Rhinorhynchus halocarpi Kuschel, 2003

Rhinorhynchus halocarpi Kuschel, 2003: 20
Distribution. New Zealand.
Host plants. *Halocarpus bidwillii*, *Phyllocladus alpinus* [Kuschel, 2003].

Rhinorhynchus phyllocladi Kuschel, 2003

Rhinorhynchus phyllocladi Kuschel, 2003: 20
Distribution. New Zealand.
Host plants. *Phyllocladus alpinus*, *Ph. trichomanoides*, *Manoao colensoi*, *Halocarous bidwillii*, *Podocarpus totara* [Kuschel, 2003].

Rhinorhynchus rufulus (Broun, 1880)

Rhinomacer rufulus Broun, 1880: 467
Rhinorhynchus zealandicus Sharp, 1882: 88
Distribution. New Zealand.
Host plants. *Phyllocladus* sp., *Dacrycarpus* sp., *Dacrydium* sp., *Halocarpus* sp., *Lepidothamnus* sp., *Mamoao* sp., *Podocarpus* sp., *Prumnopitys* sp. [Kuschel, 2003].

Genus Nannomacer Kuschel, 1954

Nannomacer Kuschel, 1954: 105
Type species: *Rhynchitomacer germaini* Voss, 1952

Nannomacer germaini (Voss, 1952)

Rhynchitomacer germaini Voss, 1952: 177
Distribution. Chile.
Host plants. Unknown.

Nannomacer wittmeri Kuschel, 1954

Nannomacer wittmeri Kuschel, 1954: 115
Distribution. Argentina, Chile.
Host plants. *Saxegothaea conspicua* [Kuschel, 1959].

Genus Basiliorhinus Kuschel, 1994

Basiliorhinus Kuschel, 1994: 588
Type species: *Basiliorhinus araucariae* Kuschel, 1994

Basiliorhinus araucariae Kuschel, 1994

Basiliorhinus araucariae Kuschel, 1994: 618
Distribution. Australia.
Host plants. *Araucaria bidwillii* [Kuschel, 1994].

Genus Basilozeug Kuschel, 1994

Basilozeug Kuschel, 1994: 578
Type species: *Basilozeug prasinus* Kuschel, 1994

Basilozeug prasinus Kuschel, 1994

Basilozeug prasinus Kuschel, 1994: 621
Distribution. Australia.
Host plants. *Araucaria bidwillii* [Kuschel, 1994].

Basilozeug striatopunctatus (Lea, 1926)

Auletes striatopunctatus Lea, 1926: 352
Distribution. Australia.
Host plants. *Araucaria cunninghamii* [Kuschel, 1994].

Genus Pagomacer Kuschel, 1994

Pagomacer Kuschel, 1994: 578
Type species: *Basilozeug deceptus* Kuschel, 1994

Basilozeug deceptus Kuschel, 1994

Basilozeug deceptus Kuschel, 1994: 625
Distribution. Australia.

Host plants. Unknown.

Genus *Rhynchitomacer* Voss, 1937

Rhynchitomacer Voss, 1937: 201

Type species: *Rhynchitomacer flavus* Voss, 1937

Stenomacer Kuschel, 1954: 105

Type species: *Stenomacer vernus* Kuschel, 1954

***Rhynchitomacer apionoides* Kuschel, 1959**

Rhynchitomacer apionoides Kuschel, 1959: 241

Distribution. Argentina, Chile.

Host plants. Unknown.

***Rhynchitomacer brevicollis* Voss, 1965**

Rhynchitomacer brevicollis Voss, 1965: 329

Distribution. Argentina.

Host plants. Unknown.

***Rhynchitomacer cortesi* Kuschel, 1959**

Rhynchitomacer cortesi Kuschel, 1959: 241

Distribution. Chile.

Host plants. *Nothofagus oblicua* [Kuschel, 1959].

***Rhynchitomacer errans* Kuschel, 1959**

Rhynchitomacer errans Kuschel, 1959: 240

Distribution. Chile.

Host plants. Unknown.

***Rhynchitomacer flavus* Voss, 1937**

Rhynchitomacer flavus Voss, 1937: 201

Distribution. Chile.

Host plants. Unknown.

***Rhynchitomacer fuscus* (Kuschel, 1954)**

Stenomacer fuscus Kuschel, 1954: 124

Distribution. Argentina.

Host plants. Unknown.

***Rhynchitomacer luridus* Kuschel, 1954**

Rhynchitomacer luridus Kuschel, 1954: 118

Distribution. Argentina.

Host plants. Unknown.

***Rhynchitomacer nigrinus* Kuschel, 1954**

Rhynchitomacer nigrinus Kuschel, 1954: 118

Distribution. Argentina.

Host plants. Unknown.

***Rhynchitomacer nitidus* Kuschel, 1959**

Rhynchitomacer nitidus Kuschel, 1959: 240

Distribution. Chile.

Host plants. *Nothofagus nitida* [Kuschel, 1959].

***Rhynchitomacer puberulus* Kuschel, 1959**

Rhynchitomacer puberulus Kuschel, 1959: 241

Distribution. Argentina, Chile.

Host plants. *Nothofagus dombeyi* [Kuschel, 1959].

***Rhynchitomacer rostralis* Kuschel, 1959**

Rhynchitomacer rostralis Kuschel, 1959: 240

Distribution. Argentina.

Host plants. Unknown.

***Rhynchitomacer rufus* Kuschel, 1954**

Rhynchitomacer rufus Kuschel, 1954: 118

Distribution. Argentina.

Host plants. Unknown.

***Rhynchitomacer vernus* (Kuschel, 1954)**

Stenomacer vernus Kuschel, 1954: 124

Distribution. Chile.

Host plants. *Araucaria araucana* [Kuschel, 1954].

***Rhynchitomacer viridulus* Kuschel, 1954**

Rhynchitomacer viridulus Kuschel, 1954: 118

Rhinomacer frustatus Voss, 1974: 43

Distribution. Argentina, Chile.

Host plants. Unknown.

Subfamily Brentorrhiniinae L. Arnoldi, 1977

Brentorrhiniinae L. Arnoldi, 1977: 171

Tribe Procurculionini L. Arnoldi, 1977, stat.res.

Procurculionini L. Arnoldi, 1977: 157

Eccoptothoracini L. Arnoldi, 1977: 158

Remarks. This tribe is a monophyletic group. It differs from the tribe Brentorrhiniini by the subapical located procoxae and narrow mandibles. Therefore I restore it from the synonym of the tribe Brentorrhiniini.

Genus *Procurculio* L. Arnoldi, 1977 (Col. pl. 1, e)

Procurculio L. Arnoldi, 1977: 157

Type species: *Procurculio fortipes* L. Arnoldi, 1977

Eccoptothorax L. Arnoldi, 1977: 158

Type species: *Eccoptothorax latipennis* L. Arnoldi, 1977

***Procurculio fortipes* L. Arnoldi, 1977**

Procurculio fortipes L. Arnoldi, 1977: 157

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

***Procurculio latipennis* (L. Arnoldi, 1977)**

Eccoptothorax latipennis L. Arnoldi, 1977: 158

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

***Procurculio pallens* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995**

Procurculio pallens Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995: 93

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Genus *Pseudobrentorrhinus* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996

Pseudobrentorrhinus Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996: 114

Type species: *Pseudobrentorrhinus crassicornis*

Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996

***Pseudobrentorrhinus crassicornis* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996**

Pseudobrentorrhinus crassicornis Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996: 114

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

***Pseudobrentorrhinus magnus* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996**

Pseudobrentorrhinus magnus Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996: 114

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

***Pseudobrentorrhinus tenuicornis* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996**

Pseudobrentorrhinus tenuicornis Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996: 114

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Tribe Brentorrhiniini L. Arnoldi, 1977

Brentorrhiniini L. Arnoldi, 1977: 171

Distenorrhiniini L. Arnoldi, 1977: 170

Genus *Brentorrhinus* L. Arnoldi, 1977 (Col. pl. I, b)

Brentorrhinus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 172

Type species: *Brentorrhinus mirabilis* L. Arnoldi, 1977

***Brenthorhinus brevirostris* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996**

Brenthorhinus brevirostris Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996: 115

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

***Brenthorhinus longidigitatus* Ren, 1995**

Brenthorhinus longidigitatus Ren, 1995: 90.

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

***Brenthorhinus mirabilis* L. Arnoldi, 1977**

Brenthorhinus mirabilis L. Arnoldi, 1977: 172

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Genus *Distenorrhinus* L. Arnoldi, 1977

Distenorrhinus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 170

Type species: *Distenorrhinus antennatus* L. Arnoldi, 1977

Paroxycorynoides L. Arnoldi, 1977: 168, **syn.n.**; type species: *Paroxycorynoides elegans* L. Arnoldi, 1977

Subgenus *Distenorrhinus* s. str.

***Distenorrhinus (Distenorrhinus) angulatus* L. Arnoldi, 1977**

Distenorrhinus angulatus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 170

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

***Distenorrhinus (Distenorrhinus) antennatus* L. Arnoldi, 1977**

Distenorrhinus antennatus L. Arnoldi, 1977: 171

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

***Distenorrhinus (Distenorrhinus) arnoldii* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995**

Distenorrhinus arnoldii Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995: 85

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

***Distenorrhinus (Distenorrhinus) pallidirostris* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995**

Distenorrhinus pallidirostris Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995: 85

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

***Distenorrhinus (Distenorrhinus) rotundicollis* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995**

Distenorrhinus rotundicollis Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995: 85

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Subgenus *Parabrenthorhinus* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996

Parabrenthorhinus Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996: 85

Type species: *Parabrenthorhinus sinuatipes* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995

***Distenorrhinus (Parabrenthorhinus) sinuatipes* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995**

Distenorrhinus sinuatipes Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995: 85

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

***Distenorrhinus (Parabrenthorhinus) xavieri* (Zherikhin & Gratshev, 2003)**

Distenorrhinus xavieri Zherikhin & Gratshev, 2003: 70

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Subgenus *Astenorrhinus* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995

Astenorrhinus Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995: 85

Type species: *Distenorrhinus elongatus* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995

***Distenorrhinus (Astenorrhinus) elongatus* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995**

Distenorrhinus elongatus Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995: 85

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

***Distenorrhinus (Astenorrhinus) major* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995**

Distenorrhinus major Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1995: 85

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Subgenus *incertae sedis*

***Distenorrhinus elegans* (L. Arnoldi, 1977), comb.n.**

Paroxycorynoides elegans L. Arnoldi, 1977: 168

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Genus *Megabrenthorhinus* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996

Megabrenthorhinus Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996:

Type species: *Megabrenthorhinus grandis* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996

***Megabrenthorhinus grandis* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996**

Megabrenthorhinus grandis Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996: 115

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

***Megabrenthorhinus longicornis* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996**

Megabrenthorhinus longicornis Gratshev & Zherikhin, 1996: 115

Distribution. Late Jurassic (Kazakhstan: Karatau).

Genus *Microbrenthorhinus* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 2000

Microbrenthorhinus Gratshev & Zherikhin, 2000b: 40

Type species: *Microbrenthorhinus martinezi* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 2000

***Microbrenthorhinus martinezi* Gratshev & Zherikhin, 2000**

Microbrenthorhinus martinezi Gratshev & Zherikhin, 2000b: 41

Distribution. Early Cretaceous (Spain: Montsec Range).

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